

GERUND

- Gerund is a noun which is made from verb. That is why it is also called verbal noun.
- Verb + ing (अंत में ING लगा होता है)
- It is a non-finite verb.

- NON-FINITE VERB $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \text{Gerund} \\ \rightarrow \text{Infinitive} \\ \rightarrow \text{Participle.} \end{array} \right.$

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- Example :- walk + ing. = walking
Walking is good for health.

* USES OF GERUND :-

1) As a subject.

१) तैरना एक अच्छा व्यायाम है।

Swimming is a good exercise.
(S)

पढ़ना राजू का शौक है।

Reading is Raju's hobby.

2) Gerund is used as object of verb.

करीना खेलना पसंद करती है।

Kareena loves playing.

→ Used as object of verb.

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खेलना बंद करो।

Stop playing.

3) Gerund is used as object of preposition.

उसे गिटार बजाने का शौक है।

She is fond of playing guitar.

उसे पहला रैंक लाने के लिए प्राइज दिया गया।

He was awarded prize for getting first rank.

4) Gerund is also used to complete the sense of verb. (verb के compliment के तरह use किया जाता है).

Example: -

उसका शौक है नाचना।

Her hobby is dancing.
(v) (n)

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5) Also used as prohibition (निषेध)

- No smoking. धूम्रपान वर्जित।

- No parking. वाहन पड़ाव वर्जित।

6) जब हम GERUND को NOUN या PRONOUN के बाद use करते हैं तो NOUN या PRONOUN POSSESSIVE CASE में होना चाहिए।

Example 1:

- The teacher did not like his /him making noise.
- The teacher did not like Amit /Amit's wasting time.

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